CONTENTS

PAGE

Piston Ring Friction—Rig Measurements with Low Viscosity Oils. A. de Faro Barros and A. Dyson . 1

Effects of Composition and Vapour Velocity upon the Efficiency of an Oldershaw Column. S. R. M. Ellis and R. J. Bennett 19

Phase Equilibrium for the System *Cyclo*hexane, Normal Heptane, and Aniline. G. V. Jeffreys . . 26

Obituaries: **Percy R. Clark** 31

Albert Cecil Pepper 31

Some Aspects of Urea Dewaxing of Middle and Heavy Distillates. J. Marechal and P. de Radzitzky . 33

The Phase Relations of Hydrogen–Oil Systems under Pressure. S. R. C. Dryer 46

Formulæ for Calculation of Lean Mixture Knocking Characteristics of Aviation Gasolines. Raoul Niklasson 54

Comments on the Formula for Calculation of Lean Mixture Knocking Characteristics of Aviation Gasoline Grade 100/130. J. R. Lodwick 55

Viscosity Temperature Characteristics of Oils. A. Cameron 56

An Index of Viscosity. A. Cameron 58

Obituaries: **Alan James Ruthven-Murray, C.M.G.** 61

Ernest W. Dean 62

The Hydrodynamic Effect between Approaching Surfaces with Interposed Viscous Fluid Films, and its Influence on Surface Deformations. L. H. Butler 63

South African Shale-Oil Bitumen as a Road Binder. E. J. Dickinson 74

Removal of Impurities which Lower the Electrical Breakdown Strength of Transformer Oil by Distillation. M. Darveniza 84

Estimation of Relative Maximum Depths of Burial. G. D. Hobson 89

Oil and Transport. W. S. Ault 91

Refining of Lubricating Oils by Chromatography. Gyula Nyul and Endre Vamos 101

Variations with Elevation of Kuwait Reservoir Fluids. George Hetherington and A. J. Horan . . 109

Relaxation Behaviour of Oils 115

Graphical Integration of the Maxwell Fluid Equation and its Application. R. F. Crouch and A. Cameron 119

Obituary: **A. C. Hartley, C.B.E.** 126

Symposium on Flow Properties of Admiralty Fuel Oils

The Practical Conditions of the Storage of Admiralty Fuel Oils. D. Wyllie and W. E. L. Taylor . 128

The Full-Scale Pumping of Admiralty Fuel Oil and its Relation to Laboratory Tests. T. C. Davenport and R. J. Russell 143

The Study of Fuel Oil Pumpability using a Laboratory Pumping Rig. D. Wyllie and J. T. Jones . 161

The Measurement of Flow Properties by Co-axial Cylinder Viscometer. E. S. Sellers and D. Wyllie . 183

The Development of a Test to Predict the Pumpability of Admiralty Furnace Fuel Oils. G. C. Ackroyd, Miss D. E. M. Hosking, and A. G. Lowe 189

The Yield Value of Admiralty Fuel Oil. R. J. Russell 199

The Falling Sphere Pumpability Test for Boiler Fuel. J. F. T. Blott and R. G. Martin 208

Obituary: **Stanley Francis Birch** 222

Corrosion Problems at Lacq Sour Gas Field. Michel Estavoyer 223

The Use of Ozonolysis in Oil Constitution Research. II. Side-Chain Analysis of Aromatics and Benzothiophenes from Various Oil Fractions. H. Boer 234

CONTENTS

PAGE

The Stress Dependence of the Softening Temperatures of Bituminous Compounds. T. Holt . . . 237

Obituaries: **Arthur Lloyd Eastlake** . . . 238

Launcelot Owen, M.C. . . . 238

Annual Report for 1959 . . . 239

Forty-seventh Annual General Meeting . . . 249

Petroleum People—Planning for To-morrow. C. M. Vignoles, C.B.E. . . . 252

The Effect of Additives on the Water-Induced Pitting of Ball Bearings. L. Grunberg and D. Scott . 259

Thermal Conductivity Measurements on Oils. R. W. Powell and A. R. Challoner . . . 267

IP Standards . . . 272

The Systematic Prediction of Refining Utilities. F. P. Alban . . . 273

The Hydrodynamic Effect between Approaching Surfaces—its Influence on Surface Profiles during Plastic Deformation. L. H. Butler . . . 289

The Determination of Water in Gaseous Hydrocarbons: Fischer Reagent Method. IP Petroleum Gases Panel . . . 294

Obituary: **Pierre Marie Edmond Schmitz** . . . 298

Europe's Energetic Forecasting. Philip Chantler . . . 299

Property Requirements for Liquid Rocket Propellants. E. M. Goodger . . . 314

Rolling Bearing Performance Test for Lubricating Greases. The Mechanical Tests Panel of IP Standardization Sub-Committee D . . . 328

Obituaries: **George William Dunkley, O.B.E.** . . . 334

Edward Jasper Horley . . . 335

William Hardwick Niel . . . 335

The Industrial Chemistry of Lower Olefins

Economics of Ethylene Production from Light Naphtha. J. Chrones and J. L. James . . . 337

The Manufacture of Ethylene Oxide. R. P. van Oosten . . . 347

Industrial Chemicals Based on Ethylene and Propylene. A. F. Millidge . . . 353

The Production and Utilization of Butadiene. A. A. Appleton . . . 367

Recent Developments in Polyolefins. C. E. H. Bawn . . . 374

Obituaries: **Henry Walter Walton Reece** . . . 382

Philip Haigh Gledhill . . . 382

Gas and Oil Segregation in Oilfield Reservoirs. H. Gilmour . . . 383

The Use of Tritium to Study the Solubility of Water in Hydrocarbon Liquids. Brian D. Caddock and Peter L. Davies . . . 391

The Effect of Carbon Number on the Alkylation Behaviour of a 150°–250° C Cut from Full Range Propylene Polymer. E. L. Bertrand and N. J. H. Small . . . 397

Obituaries: **Gordon Lemuel Coles** . . . 402

Percy William Lingley Gossling . . . 403